## **DUNE Update**

## Christos Touramanis Liverpool PP Annual Meeting 18 May 2023





ProtoDUNE II







# Outline

- DUNE progress and plans
- UK project update
- Liverpool contributions
  - Frames production (John Carroll)
  - Surveys (Dave Payne, George Stavrakis, Krish Majumdar) —
  - Winder heads (Workshop, Mark Whitley, Dave Simm) —
  - Wire tensions (Carlos Chavez, Tim Jones) —
  - Daresbury factory management (Carlos Chavez) —
  - Daresbury production (Dave Simm, Tony Gatling) \_
  - CERN tests (C.T., Matt Brown) —
  - Database (Krish Majumdar) \_
  - DAQ (Marco Roda) —
  - Phase II technologies (Kostas Mavrokoridis and team)



Winder 2 / AW1 / APA6 / Spool 00 (Damaged) / Sample 2

Linear (Linear fit (7-12N))

#### Wire characterization, Tim Jones





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# **LBNF/DUNE project**



- LBNF: DOE project with international partners
- DUNE: international collaboration, science, Near Detector, Far Detectors
- Beam: PIP-II project separately funded and managed by Fermilab



## **LBNF/DUNE on a slide**

	Subproj Abbrev	Subproject Title	Subproject Scope	Final Design Maturity	CD-2/3 IPR	
AR SITE	FSCF- EXC	Far Site Conventional Facilities - Excavation	All Far Site (FS) conventional facilities (CF) reliability, pre-excavation, and excavation including all detector caverns	100%	✓ Completed Jan 2022	
	FSCF- BSI	Far Site Conventional Facilities – Building & Site Infrastructure	All Far Site (FS) conventional facilities (CF) support infrastructure	100%	✓ Completed Nov 2022	
LL	FDC	Far Detector 1, Far Detector 2 + Cryogenics	Far Detector 1 (FD1), Far Detector 2 (FD2), including integration/installation, and all cryogenic infrastructure (C) and LAr fluids.	92% (FD1) 91% (FD2) 90% (C)	Scheduled Sep 2023	
NEAR SITE	NSCF+B	Near Site Conventional Facilities + Beamline	All Near Site (NS) conventional facilities (CF) including beamline facilities, detector cavern and support infrastructure; primary and neutrino beamline (B)	<b>100%</b> (CF) 70% (BL)	Planned late 2023	
	ND	Near Detector	Near Detector (ND) including integration/installation and cryogenic systems	42%	TBD 2024 to 2025	
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## Excavation (800,000 tons of rock) 60% completed







## DUNE: >1,500 members 354 in person attendance at CERN C.M., Jan. 2023





# **DUNE scope and plan**

- Baseline (Phase I), under construction:
  - Near Detector comprising ND-LAr, Expected by 2031 Muon Spectrometer, DUNE-PRISM capability, SAND (on-axis)
  - FD1 (Horizontal Drift), FD2 (Vertical Drift)
- Phase II, under discussion in P5: Aim: by 2037
  - FD3, FD4
  - More Capable ND (GAr TPC)







# **Beam power**

- Standard Plan until 2022:
  - PIP II starting in 2031, ramping up to 1.2 MW (proton power) over 2-3 years
  - PIP III to reach 2.4 MW in second stage
- Recent development:
  - Accelerator Complex Evolution
    - Shorter Main Injector cycle time
    - Upgrade of target systems
    - Reliability improvements
    - Can provide >1.2 MW from 2031, up to 2.1MW
  - Booster Replacement, 2.5 MW, long term





# **UK project news**

- DUNE-UK construction stage I completes in September 2023.
- Stage II was planed to be 3 years from October 2023.
- However DUNE delays and UK challenges push stage II to the period 04/24-09/27.
- APA, DAQ, Physics to operate as 3 individual projects (DUNE-UK).
- SFTC commits to deliver the APAs as top priority, and to provide support until we enter full exploitation in 2031.
- Bridging grants will be allocated to cover 10/23-03/24.

# **Daresbury Factory re-organization**

- Factory leadership and operations re-organized recently.
- Carlos becomes member of the management team, and takes charge of winders controls and improvements plan, for the duration of the production.
- New management team comprises manager from industry (Dave Smith), detector physicist lead (Sotiris Vlachos, Liverpool alumnus <sup>(2)</sup>), Carlos, Project Engineer (to be hired), staff manager (Peter Ratoff).
- Dave Simm and Tony Gatling very well appreciated for their skills and contributions, congratulations!
- APA production should be completed by Q2/27.



## **APA transport: first DUNE instrument underground at SURF!**















Load supported entirely by central cable

Red cables there to lash and hold aligned to shaft and cage



- DUNE is doing excellent progress!
- Revised delivery plan and ACE for beam delivery important for timeliness and discovery potential.
- APA is the first DUNE detector system in production, and the first to deliver instruments underground!
- Liverpool leadership has been strengthened over the last year.
- Many thanks to all in the Department for their outstanding contributions!

