



## QED resummation methods

Status, updates and plans

Lois Flower 17th September 2025

University of Liverpool

## Status and updates

- QED initial-state shower for  $e^+e^-$  in SHERPA
  - Careful treatment of the electron structure function
  - Initial-final interference currently slightly underestimated need to evaluate impact on different processes, and find a solution
- Mc@NLO matching implemented for QED/EW NLO matched to QED parton shower with SHERPA and OPENLOOPS or RECOLA
- ullet Currently only approximate  $\mathcal{KP}$  terms
- In validation against fixed-order NLO EW, found that these were insufficient
  - Two physics bugs cancelled each other out...
- ullet Waiting on Marek Schönherr's full implementation of the  $e^+e^ \mathcal{KP}$  terms

## Outputs

- ullet Test case: future  $e^+e^-$  collider at 91.2 GeV, 240 GeV and 500 GeV
- Look at test process  $e^+e^- \to \nu_\mu \bar{\nu}_\mu$
- ullet at 91.2 GeV: mostly soft radiative corrections important due to steep Z resonance
- at 500 GeV: mostly hard collinear radiation important, moves off the structure function peak
- 'Useful' test case:  $e^+e^- o ZH$  at 240 GeV (proposed)
- NLO EW corrections important, full decays needed
- ullet We add matching to initial-state radiation from  $e^+e^-$
- Paper almost done, hopefully arxiv 2510.xxxxx or 2511.xxxxx
- Additionally, advising on QCD+EW NLO matching study with Joanne Roper, new PhD student at IPPP Durham

## Plans for the next year

- Understand the collinearly-enhanced YFS/CEEX method
- Work out if it can be implemented in Jérémy's framework and what the benefits could be: if beneficial, implement it!
- Investigate which experimental observables benefit from additional radiation beyond NLO
  - Does eikonal (YFS) or collinear (PS) approximation perform better?
  - Can we combine the benefits of both?
- Apply NLO+PS to low-energy  $e^+e^-$  collider processes, test against BABAYAGA PS, PHOKHARA & KKMC CEEX, SHERPA EEX, . . .
- Help run SHERPA and PHOKHARA for next RMCL2 effort
- Hope for a resolution of the g-2 tension, whether new physics or not...

Thanks for listening!